

COMPANY

Presentation

Tovo Gomma S.p.A. has been in the rubber industry since 1973, specialising in compounds, rubber sheets and foam products.

Production efficiency is assured by high-productivity plants, while specialist staff, ensure high quality.

The fully computerised system ensures reliable, rapid data traceability.

Tovo Gomma's top priority is to satisfy the market with excellent products and customised service.

Skilled management, technology, quality, R&D laboratories, marketing and sales services, with flexible production and a complete range of products for different sectors, combine to make **Tovo Gomma** your ideal partner.





Plant 1

Tovo Gomma S.p.a. has obtained UNI EN ISO 9001:2000 (ISO 9001:2000) quality certification.

Plant 2



2.1 COMPOUNDS

Technology

The Tovo Gomma Compounds Division is specialised in the design and production of black and coloured compounds in NBR – SBR – EPM – EPDM – CR – NR – IR – IIR – B/CIIR - CSM - BR formulations; other polymers are used on a to-order basis.

The compounds supplied to meet customers requirements are used for injection-transfer-and compression moulding, extrusion, boiler vulcanisation and continuous vulcanisation with salt bath (LCM)-microwave-infrared channel-hot air.

Systems & Uses



Black compounds are produced with a 200-litre Banbury mixer. Coloured compounds are produced with a 130-litre Banbury mixer. All systems are fully PLC-controlled and are equipped with automatic dispensers for Carbon Black, non-black fillers and plastifying additives; the other chemicals are added separately by a specially designed automatic feeding system.

The compounds are used to produce technical rubber products, gaskets, O-rings, hoses for high and medium pressure, profiles, cable, sheets, sound and vibration-absorbent waterproofing sheets, technical and sports footwear soles and other niche products. The compounds supplied belong to the automotive, chemical, electrical, extrusion, machine construction, food, fuel, building, and consumer industry.



2.2 COMPOUNDS

Shapes

MAX

200mm

10mm



| FOLD | ERED IN STAPLED | STRIPS |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| V-11 - 11 - | MIN | MAX |
| WIDTH | 300mm | 700mm |
| IN STRIPS | measuring \$ | Imm and multiples |
| THICKNESS | 5mm | 10 mm |
| PACKING | Onpaletswapped in heat-shrink film | |

| SHEE | MIN | MAX |
|-----------|-------|--------|
| WIDTH | 300mm | 700mm |
| THICKNESS | 5mm | 10mm |
| LENGHT | 700mm | 1200mm |
| | | |
| How and | | 7 |



40mm

6mm

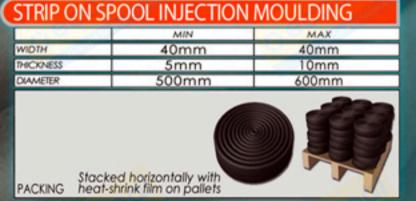
Continuous strips in plastic crates or box or pallets wrapped in polythene

DRAWN AND FILTERED

WIDTH







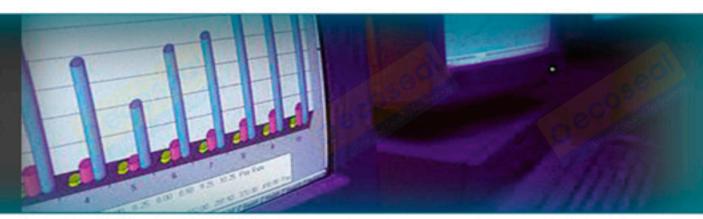


NOTE: All measurements indicated are approximate and subject to confirmation for each compound.

3.1 SHEETS

Technology

Tovo Gomma is the leader on the Italian market in the sector of continuous vulcanised sheets, where it possesses significant know-how reflected in leading-edge production technology.



Systems & Storage



Tovo Gomma is always on the look-out for innovative solutions to develop its technologies in the sector of sheets, where it already uses highly sophisticated roller head extrusion, continuous vulcanisation and compression moulding systems.

The warehouse is continuously restocked, guaranteeing prompt delivery of the complete range of black and coloured sheets with or without textile inserts, in NBR – SBR – EPDM – NR – CR – HNBR – CSM – FKM – VMQ rubbers, in thicknesses from 0.5mm to 60 mm and widths up to 1500 mm. Special rubber sheets designed to specifications can be engineered with our customers for specific applications.

Uses





GASKETS



TRANSPORT



FOODS



CONSTRUCTION



AUTOMOTIVE

3.2 SHEETS

General informations

APPLICATIONS

The various types of sheet shown in this catalogue are particulary suitable for a wide range of technical applications in industry.

PHISICAL AND MECCHANICAL PROPERTIES

The figures refer to the average results of statistical assessments made on laboratory samples. All the tests are carried out in TOVO GOMMA's laboratory to UNI standars. Tests to DIN, ASTM, BS and AFNOR standards can also be performed.

THERMICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

This catalogue shows the most common conditions of use depending on the basic elastomers, their properties and laboratory assessments made under standard conditions.

TEXTILE INSERTS

The sheets are made either all rubber or with nylon or polyester inserts.

SURFACE FINISH

The surface is usually smooth but one or both sides can be made wit a canvas-type print on request.

SHAPES

The sheets are manifactured in rolls and mats with following dimensions and tollerances.

DIMENSIONS

for thicknesses up 10 mm: width 1.500 mm length 10.000 mm

for thicknesses of 12 to 20 mm: width 1.050 mm length 10.000 mm

for thicknesses of 25 to 30 mm: width 1.050 mm length 5.000 mm

for thicknesses of over 25 mm: plate sizes 1.030 mm x 1.060 mm

DIMENSIONAL TOLLERANCES

| width | | ± | 30 | mm |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-----|----|
| length | - 0 | + ! | 500 | mm |
| thickness | up to 1,5 mm | ± | 0,2 | mm |
| | from 2,0 to 3,0 mm | ± | 0,3 | mm |
| | from 4,0 to 6,0 mm | ± | 0,5 | mm |
| | 8,0 mm | ± | 0,8 | mm |
| | from 10,0 to 15,0 mm | ± | 2,0 | mm |
| | over 15,0 mm | ± | 2,5 | mm |
| | | | | |

TECHNICAL BACKUP

TOVO GOMMA have their own laboratory for the research and development of various products and for designing customised products.



Classes of product and specifications

INDUSTRIAL RUBBER SHEET

Styrene butadiene rubber (SBR) - black and coloured for general use. Can withstand temperatures up to 70°C.

ANTIABRASIVE RUBBER SHEET

Natural rubber (NR) or blend of SBR-BR - black - with special anti abrasive and good mechanical properties. Can withstand temperatures up to 75°C (NR) and 80°C (SBR).

PARA RUBBER SHEET

LNatural rubber /NR) - semi trasparent, various colours with excellent mechanical properties. Can withstand temperatures up to 70°C.

OIL AND FUEL RESISTANT RUBBER SHEET

Black nitrile rubber(NBR), oil and fuel resistant with good mechanical properties. Can withstand temperature up to 100°C.

CHLOROPRENE RUBBER SHEET

Black CR sheet, highly versatile as it resistant to oil, atmospheric agents and flame and has good mechanical properties. Can withstand temperature up to 90°C.

ETHYLENE-PROPYLENE RUBBER SHEET

Ethylen-propylene rubber (EPDM) - black, excellent resistance to atmosheric agents, ozone and chemical agents in general. Good mechanical properties. Can withstand temperatures up to 120°C.

TOP-OUALITY RUBBER SHEET

6000 sheet made of FKM (fluorinated rubber - viton) - black, excellent resistance to heat high temperature oil, fuels and ozone. Excellent resistance to flames and chemicals. Can withstand temperatures up to 200° C.

7000 rubber sheet made of VMQ (silicone rubber) - transparent and red with excellent resistance to high and low temperatures, ozone and atmospheric agents. Can withstand temperatures from - 50° C + 180° C.



Classes of product and specifications

SPECIAL RUBBER SHEET

1532 N sheet made of nitrile rubber NBR - white, suitable for use with food including contact with oily products.

APCR sheet made of natural and chloroprene rubber (NC CR) - black, for bridge bearing.

MOBIL sheet made of natural rubber (NR) - red and white for use on furniture veneering system. Excellent physical and chemical properties and stress resistance. Can withstand temperatures up to 110° C.

ISOL sheet made of styrene rubber (SBR) - grey, high electrical resistance. Good mechanical properties.

Sheet 2004 based on NBR (nitrile rubber) - black, with excellent oil resistance specific for transformer oil.

Sheet GAS based on NBR (nitrile rubber)) - black, with good oil, fuel and gas resistance. Meets UN EN 549/1996 norm.

Sheet 1003 based on NR (natural rubber) for dinamic joints.

Sheet 2020 based on NBR (nitrile rubber) - black, with high mechanical characteristics and very high resistance to: mineral and animal oil.

Sheet 3300 based on chloroplene - black, with optimal characteristics of resistance to the flame and low smoke emission.

Sheet 4300 based on EPDM - black, with good fire resistance and low smoke emission.

Sheet 1509 based on NR (natural rubber) suitable for uses where softness and the highest mechanical caracteristics are needed.

3.4 SHEETS

General table of sheets

| | | | | | | TEST A | CCORDI | NG UNI | NORMS | | | SENER | RAL GU | IDE FO | OR SHE | ET CH | IOOSIN | NG | | 7 |
|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|----------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | S | -00 | | | SS | ੁ ≿ ≦ | m Ε ≥ | NOI | H | TEM | X WORK | | S E | 7 | NO | RE | SISTA | NCE T | o: | CHEMICAL |
| | CLASSE | COMMERCIAL NAME | TYPE | COLOR | HARDNESS | SPECIFIC GRAVITY MINIMUM | TENSILE STRENGTH MINIMUM | ELONGATIO | STRENGTH MINIMUM | AIR | OIL | WATER | MIN WORKING TEMPERATURE | ELASTICITY | COMPRESSION | ABRASION | FIRE | FUEL | ATMOSFERIC AGENT AND OZONE | GENERAL CHE AGENTS |
| | | 1 | , 1 | , J | | S h. A±5 | Mpa min.* | % min. | N/mm min." | 9 | | | | | ŏ | AE | | | A A | GE |
| y : | AL | INDUSTRIAL | 1011 | BLACK | 70 | 1,65 | 3 | 200 | 15 | +70 | Х | +70 | -20 | С | С | С | С | x | × | |
| | INDUSTRIAL | INDUSTRIAL | 1503 R | RED | 65 | 1,46 | 4 | 300 | 15 | +70 | х | +80 | -25 | вс | вс | вс | В | х | С | |
| | R INDI | INDUSTRIAL | 1503 B | WHITE | 65 | 1,46 | 4 | 300 | 15 | +70 | x | +80 | -25 | вс | вс | вс | В | × | С | e ^o |
| | SBR | INDUSTRIAL HARD | 1083 | BLACK | 82 | 1,63 | 5 | 250 | 20 | +70 | х | +80 | -20 | С | С | С | С | х | х | eding Techni |
| | 3R SIVE | SUPER ANTIABRASION | 1002 | BLACK | 65 | 1,13 | 20 | 350 | 70 | +80 | х | +80 | -35 | Α | Α | Α | С | х | С | ш |
| | NR/SBR-BR NTIABRASIN | ANTIABRASION | 1010 | BLACK | 65 | 1,19 | 13 | 300 | 40 | +80 | х | +80 | -30 | AB | AB | AB | С | х | С | OFFICE |
| | ANTI | ECONOMIC ANTIABRASION | 1015 | BLACK | 65 | 1,40 | 6 | 350 | 25 | +75 | х | +80 | -25 | В | В | В | С | х | С | AL O |
| | PARA | NATURAL RUBBER | 1506 | HONEY YELLOW | 40 | 0,97 | 20 | 550 | 40 | +70 | х | +70 | -35 | Α | Α | В | С | х | С | TECHNICAL |
| | NR P | ECONOMIC NATURAL RUBBER | 1507 | HONEY YELLOW | 45 | 1,10 | 10 | 400 | 40 | +70 | х | +70 | -30 | AB | AB | AB | С | х | С |) TEC |
| | ANT | FUEL RESISTANT | 2026 | BLACK | 72 | 1,40 | 10 | 320 | 35 | +100 | +100 | +90 | -15 | С | В | С | С | Α | ВС | ASK TO |
| | NBR | OIL RESISTANT | 2001 | BLACK | 72 | 1,50 | 8 | 350 | 30 | +100 | +100 | +90 | -20 | ВС | В | С | С | В | С | ¥ |
| | OILF | ECONOMIC OIL RESISTANT | ANTI EC | BLACK | 70 | 1,55 | 5 | 250 | 15 | +70 | +23 | +80 | -20 | вс | вс | С | С | С | С | |
| 45. | ENE | SUPER CHLOROPRENE | 3015 | BLACK | 60 | 1,42 | 12 | 400 | 35 | +90 | +50 | +90 | -20 | В | В | С | Α | вс | В | |
| | CR OROPRENE | CHLOROPLENE | 3012 | BLACK | 65 | 1,48 | 9 | 300 | 25 | +90 | +23 | +90 | -20 | В | В | вс | С | С | С | 00 |
| | CHLO | ECONOMIC CHLOROPLENE | NEO EC | BLACK | 70 | 1,55 | 5 | 250 | 15 | +70 | +23 | +80 | -20 | вс | вс | C | C | С | С | ding Techn |

X = BAD

C=

A = VERY GOOD

GOOD

POOR

The values have been noticed in laboratory

^{*} R.T. = ROOM TEMPERATURE

^{* 1}Mpa = 10,2 Kg/cm² *N/mm = 1,02 Kg/cm

3.4 SHEETS

General table of sheets

| | | | | | | TEST A | CCORDII | NG UNI | NORMS | | | GENER | RAL GU | IDE FO | OR SHE | ET CH | IOOSIN | IG | | - |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------|--------|-------|----------------------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | ς, | -00 | | | SS | ੁ ≿ ≅ | u ∓ ≥ | NOL | TH | TEM | X WORK | | G RE | Y | NO | RE | SISTA | NCE T | O: | CHEMICAL |
| | CLASSES | COMMERCIAL NAME | TYPE | COLOR | HARDNESS | SPECIFIC GRAVITY MINIMUM | TENSILE STRENGTH MINIMUM | ELONGATION | STRENGTH MINIMUM | AIR | OIL | WATER | MIN WORKING TEMPERATURE | ELASTICITY | COMPRESSION | ABRASION | FIRE | FUEL | ATMOSFERIC AGENT AND OZONE | GENERAL CHE AGENTS |
| / | | | | 11 | | S h. A±5 | Mpa min.* | % min. | N/mm min." | | | 5 | N TE | 3 | ၀၁ | AB | | | ATI AG | GEN |
| | M ENE LENE | SUPER EPDM | 4444 SITER | BLACK | 60 | 1,10 | 12 | 450 | 30 | +120 | х | +100 | -30 | В | В | вс | С | х | Α | S). |
| | ETHYLE PROPYLE | EPDM | 4000 | BLACK | 60 | 1.26 | 7 | 400 | 20 | +100 | х | +90 | -25 | В | вс | вс | С | Х | А | |
| | FEL | ECONOMIC EPDM | EPDM EC | BLACK | 70 | 1.33 | 5 | 250 | 15 | +70 | × | +80 | -20 | вс | вс | С | С | х | В | ,00 |
| | LITY | VITON | 6000 | BLACK | 75 | 1.90 | 7 | 270 | 20 | +200 | +150 | +100 | -10 | Х | Α | С | Α | A | Α | eding Techn |
| | QUALITY | SILICONE | 7000 R | RED | 60 | 1,28 | 5 | 300 | 10 | +180 | С | +100 | -50 | В | A | O | В | X | Α | |
| | TOP | SILICONE | 7000 T | TRASP. | 60 | 1,15 | 8 | 350 | 15 | +180 | С | +100 | -50 | В | Α | O | В | Х | Α | Е |
| | 3 | FOOD CONTACT | 1532 N | WHITE | 60 | 1,30 | 9 | 400 | 22 | +100 | +100 | +90 | -20 | В | В | С | С | В | С | OFFICE |
| | | BRIDGE BEARING | APCR | BLACK | 60 | 1,21 | 16 | 450 | 60 | +90 | +23 | +90 | -25 | AB | A | AB | O | С | В | |
| | | VENEERING | MOBIL | BICOLOR | 44 | 1,07 | 23 | 700 | 85 | +110 | х | +100 | -35 | A | А | А | С | Х | В | TECHNICAL |
| | 2" | ELECTRICAL INSULATOR | ISOL | GRAY | 65 | 1,25 | 9 | 400 | 25 | +80 | х | +80 | -30 | В | В | В | С | X | С | |
| | I. | TRANSFORMER | 2004 | BLACK | 68 | 1,25 | 13 | 300 | 45 | +120 | +120 | +90 | -25 | В | В | С | С | А | вс | ASK TO |
| | PECIAL | ANTI-GAS | GAS | BLACK | 72 | 1,24 | 12 | 350 | 60 | +100 | +100 | +90 | -20 | В | В | O | С | Α | вс | 4 |
| | SPI | DYNAMIC JOINTS | 1003 | BLACK | 78 | 1,17 | 15 | 300 | 60 | +80 | х | +80 | -35 | Α | Α | Α | С | Х | С | |
| | | SHEET TYPE | 2020 | BLACK | 68 | 1,20 | 17 | 300 | 80 | +100 | +150 | +100 | -30 | В | В | AB | С | Α | вс | 60 |
| | | SHEET TYPE | 3300 | BLACK | 60 | 1,66 | 7 | 450 | 20 | +100 | +100 | +100 | -25 | В | В | С | Α | вс | В | ding Techno |
| | 0 | SHEET TYPE | 4300 | BLACK | 68 | 1,55 | 4 | 400 | 25 | +100 | х | +100 | -35 | С | С | С | Α | Х | A | |
| | | NATURAL RUBBER SHEET TYPE | 1509 | NATURAL | 34 | 0,93 | 20 | 700 | 30 | +60 | х | 0 | -35 | Α | Α | В | С | x | С | - 3 |

C = POOR X = BAD

A = VERY GOOD

B=

GOOD

The values have been noticed in laboratory

^{*} R.T. = ROOM TEMPERATURE * 1Mpa = 10,2 Kg/cm² *N/mm = 1,02 Kg/cm

3.5 SHEETS

Table of chemical resistance of elastomers

| CLASS | EFFECTS ON PHYSICAL PROP. | VOLUME INCREASE % | Δ Sh.A | BEHAVIOUR |
|-------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------------|
| 1 | LITTLE OR NONE | < 10 | < 10 | RACCOMANDED |
| 2 | MINOR | 10-30 | 10-30 | SATISFACTORY |
| 3 | MODERATE | 30-60 | 20-30 | UNSATISFACTORY |
| 4 | SEVERE | > 60 | < 30 | NOT RECCOMANDED |

rool over for yuor selection.

| CHEMICAL AGENT | CONC | TEMP | NR | SBR | EPDM | NBR | CR | CSM | VMQ | FKM |
|----------------|------|------|----|-----|-------------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Styrene | - 12 | R.T. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 |

| CHEMICAL AGENT | CONC | TEMP | N R | E P D M | NBR | CSM | V F M F Q N | FKM | CHEMICAL AGENT | CONC | тем | PR | S B R | E P D F | CR | C V S N | F K M | CHEMICAL AGENT | CONC | TEMP | N R | S F F R | N B R | C R | C V S M | F CHEMICAL AGENT | CONC | TEN | AP I | SBR | E P D R | CR | V F M K M Q M |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-------|-----|-------------|---------|----|------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|-------|--------|------------|---------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|---------|-----|---------------------|
| ACETALDEHYDE | | R.T. | 3 4 | 4 1 | 4 4 | 4 3 | 1 3 | 3 S | SULFURIC ACID | 75 | 100 |) 4 | 4 | - 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 1 (| CHLOROPHORME | | R.T. | 4 | 4 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 3 | 1 MERCURY | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 |
| ACETYLENE | 7 | | 1 1 | 1 | 1 2 | 2 2 | 3 3 | 3 S | SULFURIC ACID | 96 | | . 4 | 4 | 3 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 1 1 | CHOLOROPRENE | | R.T. | 4 | 4 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 1 METHANOL | | 50 |) | 1 | 1 2 | 2 | 1 1 3 |
| ACETOPHENONE | 2 | R.T. | 3 4 | | | | | | SULFUROUS ACID | 1000 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 2 | 2 | 1 4 | 1 1 | DRY CHLORINE | | | | | | | | 2 METHYL ETHYL KETONE | | R.1 | T. 3 | 3 | 1 4 | 3 4 | 4 4 |
| ACETONE | 2 | R.T. | 1 1 | 1 1 | 4 2 | 2 2 | 2 4 | 4 7 | TANNIC ACID | 4 | è | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 3 | 1 | WET CHLORINE | | R | 4 | 4 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 3 | 1 NAPHTAH | | | - | 4 | 4 2 | 4 4 | 3 1 |
| ACETIC ACID | 10 | 50 | 4 4 | 4 3 | 4 4 | 4 2 | 2 4 | 4 7 | TARTARIC ACID | 10 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 2 ' | 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | BIBUYL PHTHALATE | | R | 4 | 4 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 NITROBENZENE | | 50 |) (| 4 | 1 4 | 4 4 | 1 3 |
| ACETIC ACID | 50 | 50 | | | | | | | DEIONIZED WATER | 9000 | 100 |) 2 | 1 | 1 1 | 2 | 2 2 | 1 1 | DIETHYLENE GLYCOL | | 100 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 NITROETHANE | | | 1 | 3 | 2 4 | 3 2 | 2 4 |
| ACETIC ACID | 25 | 100 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 2 4 | 4 7 | TURPENTINE | ž : | R.T | | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 1 | DIETHYL SEBACATE | | \ | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 1 | 2 NITROMETHANE | | | 1 | 1 | 2 4 | 3 3 | 3 3 4 |
| ACETIC ACID | 100 | 70 | 4 1 | 1 1 | 2 3 | 3 3 | 2 4 | 4 A | ACRYLONITRILE | 1 | 50 | 1 | 4 | 2 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 [| DINITROTOLUENE | | - | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 3 | 3 NITROPROPANE | | R.T | T. 3 | 3 | 1 4 | | 3 4 |
| BORIC ACID | 10 | 100 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 2 1 | 1 A | AMMONIA | , | R.T | . 2 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 4 4 | 4 4 | DIOCTYL PHTHALATE | 3 | 100 | 4 | 4 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 2 | 1 ANIMAL OIL (Whale-Seal) | | 50 | | | | | 2 1 1 |
| CITRIC ACID | SAT | 70 | | | | | | | ANILINE | 3_(| R.T | | | | | | | DIOCTYL SEBACATE | ANS | R.T. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 CEREAL OIL | | | | | 1 1 | 3 3 | 3 3 1 |
| CHLOROACETIC ACID | Same made | (a., a., a.) | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 2 | 2 2 | 4 | 4 A | ANILINE | 3-7 | 100 | | | | | | | EPYCHLOROHYDRIN | 19,10 | 50 | П | | | | | 4 COCONUT OIL | | | | | 3 | 2 | 3 1 |
| CHROMIC ACID | 40 | 50 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 1 | 4 1 | 1 A | ASPHALT | 10 | 100 | | | | | | | HEXANE | 1 | R.T. | | | | | | 1 COD LIVER OIL | | R.1 | | | | | 2 1 1 |
| FORMIC ACID | SAT | R.T. | 3 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 2 3 | 3 A | ASTM 1 OIL | 100 | 100 | | | | | | | ETHANOL | 1 | 50 | | | | | | 1 OLIVE OIL | | 50 | | | | | 2 1 1 |
| FORMIC ACID | SAT | 70 | П | | | 3 2 | | | ASTM 2 OIL | | 100 | | | | | | | FLUOROBENZENE | | | 4 | 4 4 | | | | 1 COTTON SEED OIL | 1 1 | 70 |) (| | | | 3 3 1 |
| PHOSPHORIC ACID | 60 | 50 | | | | | | 1 A | ASTM 3 OIL | 1 | 100 | | | | | | | LUIQID FLUORUDE | | | П | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 2 1 |
| HYPOCHLOROUS ACID | 4 | | 1 | | | 4 4 | | _ | BENZENE | 3 | R.T | | | | | | | FORMALDEHYDE | 40 | R.T. | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 CASTOR OIL | | 10 | | | | | 2 1 1 |
| LACTIC ACID | | 70 | 1 1 | | | | | | SODIUM BICARBONATE | â · | 2000 | | | | | | | FORMALDEHYDE | 40 | 70 | П | \perp | | | 4 | | | R.1 | | | | | 1 1 1 |
| MALEIC ACID | | | 1 | 2 | 2 3 | 3 2 | | | CARBON DIOXIDE | | i. | | | | | | | FREON 11 | | | 2 | 2 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 3 | 3 OZONE | | 40 | | | | | 2 1 1 |
| NAPHTHENIC ACID | 1 | | П | | 1 | | | | BUTTER | ä . | 100 |) 4 | 4 | 3 ' | 3 | 3 1 | 1 | FREON 12 | | R.T. | 1 | 1 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 4 | 2 PERCHLOROETHYLENE | | R.1 | Τ. 4 | | | | 4 1 |
| NITRIC ACID | 10 | | | | | | | | BUTADENE | 6 | R.T | _ | | - 4 | _ | | | FREON 21 | | R.T. | 3 | 3 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 POTASSIUM PERMANGANAT | 25 | 70 | _ | | | | 1 4 |
| NITRIC ACID | 65 | R.T. | | | | | | | IQUID BUTANE | | R.T | | | | | | | FREON 22 | | R.T. | | 1 1 | | | | | | R.1 | | | | 2 | |
| PALMITIC ACID | 110000 | (L | 3 3 | 3 2 | 1 2 | 2 3 | 3 1 | 1 F | UEL A (100% Isoctane) | 3 | R.T | . 4 | 3 | 4 ' | 1 | 1 4 | 1 / | FREON 113 | | R.T. | 3 | | | | | 2 PROPANE | 2000 | | - | 4 | 1 | 2 2 | 2 3 |
| SALICYCLIC ACID | 1 3 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 F | UEL B (70% isoctane, 30% tolout) | 9 2 | R.T | . 4 | 4 | 4 2 | 3 | 3 4 | 1 / | FREON 114 | | R.T. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 3 | 2 SODA (sodium hydroxide) | 10 | 10 | | | | | 4 4 |
| STEARIC ACID | 0 | 70 | 3 3 | 3 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 3 | F | UEL C (50% isoctane, 30% toloul) | 400 | R.T | . 4 | 4 | 4 2 | 4 | 4 4 | 1 (| GLYCERINE | 1000 | 100 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 STYRENE | | | Τ | 4 | 4 4 | 4 - | 3 1 |
| HYDROGEN SULFIDE | 10 | 100 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 3 | 1 1 | 4 1 | 1 F | UEL with methnol or ethanol | | - din | | | | | | | SILICONE WAX | 10 | 100 | Ш | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 2 | 1 TOLUENE | | R.1 | Γ. 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 4 | 4 4 1 |
| HYDROGEN SULFIDE | 20 | | 1 1 | | | | | | KEROSENE | 000 | 70 | | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 4 | 1 / | HYDROGEN | 7 | | 1 | | | | | 1 TRICHLOROETHYLENE | | R. | | | | | 4 4 1 |
| SULFURIC ACID | 25 | 100 | 1 | | | | | | CYCLOHEXANE | 10 | R.T | . 4 | | | | | | CULCIUM HYDROXIDE | | 100 | 1 | | | | | 1 SULFUR | | | 1 | 3 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 1 |
| SULFURIC ACID | 50 | | 1 1 | | | | | | CLOROACETONE | | | | | 1 4 | 3 | 3 3 | | SODIUM HYPOCHLORITE | 10 | 50 | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| SULFURIC ACID | 60 | 100 | 1 1 | 1 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 1 | 1 C | CHLOROBENZENE | 8 | 50 | 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 1 1 | MILK | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | |



Technology

With its decade's experience in compound materials, **Tovo Gomma** completes its product range with foam materials. The use of high quality, selected raw materials enables the company to supply guaranteed, certified products.



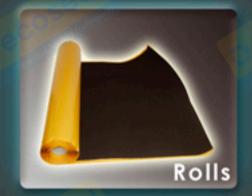
Systems

New cutting, self-adhesive processing, die-cutting and packing plants assure high-precision output, with the flexibility necessary to respond to the customers' varying needs.

Uses

The firm's product engineering and customisation capabilities make **Tovo** foam products ideal in many sectors. The different sizes of









with the use, where required, of special adhesive backings make our products suitable for the thermal and acoustic insulation and footwear sectors, the automotive industry, for sports goods, and... for your own sector, too.

Sectors for foam applications



Shoe's Field
Thermal Isolations
Acoustic Isolations
Electrical Isolations
Gaskets
Sport















Foam categories

| POLYMER | CELL COLOU | | DENSITY CATEGORIES Kg/m³ | TEMPERATURE °C | THICKNESS | WIDTH | LENGHT |
|----------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| EPDM | CLOSE | BLACK/WHITE | from 70 to 200 | -20 / +120 | from 1 to 50 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 100 mt |
| EPDM-CR | CLOSE | BLACK | from 70 to 120 | -20 / +120 | from 1 to 50 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 100 mt |
| CR | CLOSE | BLACK | from 140 to 180 | -20 / +100 | from 1 to 50 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 100 mt |
| NBR-PVC | CLOSE | BLACK | from 100 to 160 | -20 / +100 | from 1 to 50 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 100 mt |
| NR | OPEN | ORANGE | from 160 to 200 | +60 | from 5 to 80 mm | from 10 to 1000 mm | 2 mt |
| PVC | CLOSE | BLACK | from 120 to 160 | -20 / +100 | from 1 to 10 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 50 mt |
| PE | CLOSE | BLACK/WHITE | from 25 to 100 | -20 / +60 | from 1 to 90 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 100 mt |
| EVA | CLOSE | BLACK/WHITE | from 30 to 50 | -20 / +60 | from 1 to 90 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 100 mt |
| SILICONE | CLOSE | WHITE | from 200 to 300 | -20 / +200 | from 2 to 10 mm | from 5 to 1000 mm | from 1 to 10 mt |

OTHER QUALITIES ARE AVAILABLE ON DEMAND